

# 式の展開

年 組 名前

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■ 次の式を計算しなさい。

①  $(x+5)(x-4) - 5(5+6x)$

⑦  $-(x+8)^2 + x(x-4)$

②  $3(a+4b)(a+b) + a(a+6b)$

⑧  $(x+3)(x+9) + (x-8)(x+5)$

③  $(a-1)(a+4) + (a-9)^2$

⑨  $(a-1)(a+8) - 9(a+1)(a-4)$

④  $(x-8y)(x-4y) - 8(x+2y)(x-2y)$

⑩  $(a-9)(a-8) + (a-1)(a+6)$

⑤  $(a-5)(a+5) + (a-7)^2$

⑪  $9(5x-1) + (x+6)(x-2)$

⑥  $-(a+8)(a-7) + (a+9)(a+1)$

⑫  $(a+9)(a-7) + 4(-4-5a)$

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■ 次の式を計算しなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} & (x+5)(x-4) - 5(5+6x) \\ &= (x^2 + x - 20) - 5(5 + 6x) \\ &= x^2 + x - 20 - 25 - 30x \\ &= x^2 - 29x - 45 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} & -(x+8)^2 + x(x-4) \\ &= -(x^2 + 16x + 64) + (x^2 - 4x) \\ &= -x^2 - 16x - 64 + x^2 - 4x \\ &= -20x - 64 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} & 3(a+4b)(a+b) + a(a+6b) \\ &= 3(a^2 + 5ab + 4b^2) + (a^2 + 6ab) \\ &= 3a^2 + 15ab + 12b^2 + a^2 + 6ab \\ &= 4a^2 + 21ab + 12b^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} & (x+3)(x+9) + (x-8)(x+5) \\ &= (x^2 + 12x + 27) + (x^2 - 3x - 40) \\ &= x^2 + 12x + 27 + x^2 - 3x - 40 \\ &= 2x^2 + 9x - 13 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} & (a-1)(a+4) + (a-9)^2 \\ &= (a^2 + 3a - 4) + (a^2 - 18a + 81) \\ &= a^2 + 3a - 4 + a^2 - 18a + 81 \\ &= 2a^2 - 15a + 77 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} & (a-1)(a+8) - 9(a+1)(a-4) \\ &= (a^2 + 7a - 8) - 9(a^2 - 3a - 4) \\ &= a^2 + 7a - 8 - 9a^2 + 27a + 36 \\ &= -8a^2 + 34a + 28 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} & (x-8y)(x-4y) - 8(x+2y)(x-2y) \\ &= (x^2 - 12xy + 32y^2) - 8(x^2 - 4y^2) \\ &= x^2 - 12xy + 32y^2 - 8x^2 + 32y^2 \\ &= -7x^2 - 12xy + 64y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} & (a-9)(a-8) + (a-1)(a+6) \\ &= (a^2 - 17a + 72) + (a^2 + 5a - 6) \\ &= a^2 - 17a + 72 + a^2 + 5a - 6 \\ &= 2a^2 - 12a + 66 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} & (a-5)(a+5) + (a-7)^2 \\ &= (a^2 - 25) + (a^2 - 14a + 49) \\ &= a^2 - 25 + a^2 - 14a + 49 \\ &= 2a^2 - 14a + 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{11} & 9(5x-1) + (x+6)(x-2) \\ &= 9(5x-1) + (x^2 + 4x - 12) \\ &= 45x - 9 + x^2 + 4x - 12 \\ &= x^2 + 49x - 21 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} & -(a+8)(a-7) + (a+9)(a+1) \\ &= -(a^2 + a - 56) + (a^2 + 10a + 9) \\ &= -a^2 - a + 56 + a^2 + 10a + 9 \\ &= 9a + 65 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{12} & (a+9)(a-7) + 4(-4-5a) \\ &= (a^2 + 2a - 63) + 4(-4 - 5a) \\ &= a^2 + 2a - 63 - 16 - 20a \\ &= a^2 - 18a - 79 \end{aligned}$$