

式の展開

年 組 名前

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■ 次の式を計算しなさい。

① $x(x-9)+6(x-8)(x+1)$

② $(a+1)(a-2)+7(-6+a)$

③ $-7(a-1)^2+(a+5)(a-3)$

④ $(x-6)^2+(x-2)(x-7)$

⑤ $-(x+4y)(x+7y)+(x-9y)(x+2y)$

⑥ $-2(-5a+3)+(a+3)(a-9)$

⑦ $(a+3b)(a+4b)-3(a+5b)^2$

⑧ $a(a+9)-4(4+a)$

⑨ $(a-5)(a-7)-(a+2)(a+5)$

⑩ $6(-9x-1)+(x+2)(x-3)$

⑪ $7a(a-8)+(a+2)(a+4)$

⑫ $(x-8)(x+6)+(x+3)(x-5)$

■ 次の式を計算しなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & x(x-9)+6(x-8)(x+1) \\ & = (x^2-9x)+6(x^2-7x-8) \\ & = x^2-9x+6x^2-42x-48 \\ & = 7x^2-51x-48 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & (a+1)(a-2)+7(-6+a) \\ & = (a^2-a-2)+7(-6+a) \\ & = a^2-a-2-42+7a \\ & = a^2+6a-44 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & -7(a-1)^2+(a+5)(a-3) \\ & = -7(a^2-2a+1)+(a^2+2a-15) \\ & = -7a^2+14a-7+a^2+2a-15 \\ & = -6a^2+16a-22 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (x-6)^2+(x-2)(x-7) \\ & = (x^2-12x+36)+(x^2-9x+14) \\ & = x^2-12x+36+x^2-9x+14 \\ & = 2x^2-21x+50 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & -(x+4y)(x+7y)+(x-9y)(x+2y) \\ & = -(x^2+11xy+28y^2)+(x^2-7xy-18y^2) \\ & = -x^2-11xy-28y^2+x^2-7xy-18y^2 \\ & = -18xy-46y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & -2(-5a+3)+(a+3)(a-9) \\ & = -2(-5a+3)+(a^2-6a-27) \\ & = 10a-6+a^2-6a-27 \\ & = a^2+4a-33 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & (a+3b)(a+4b)-3(a+5b)^2 \\ & = (a^2+7ab+12b^2)-3(a^2+10ab+25b^2) \\ & = a^2+7ab+12b^2-3a^2-30ab-75b^2 \\ & = -2a^2-23ab-63b^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & a(a+9)-4(4+a) \\ & = (a^2+9a)-4(4+a) \\ & = a^2+9a-16-4a \\ & = a^2+5a-16 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & (a-5)(a-7)-(a+2)(a+5) \\ & = (a^2-12a+35)-(a^2+7a+10) \\ & = a^2-12a+35-a^2-7a-10 \\ & = -19a+25 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad & 6(-9x-1)+(x+2)(x-3) \\ & = 6(-9x-1)+(x^2-x-6) \\ & = -54x-6+x^2-x-6 \\ & = x^2-55x-12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{11} \quad & 7a(a-8)+(a+2)(a+4) \\ & = 7(a^2-8a)+(a^2+6a+8) \\ & = 7a^2-56a+a^2+6a+8 \\ & = 8a^2-50a+8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{12} \quad & (x-8)(x+6)+(x+3)(x-5) \\ & = (x^2-2x-48)+(x^2-2x-15) \\ & = x^2-2x-48+x^2-2x-15 \\ & = 2x^2-4x-63 \end{aligned}$$