

式の展開

年 組 名前

/12

■ 次の式を計算しなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (x-9)(x-7) - 2(x+2)^2$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 4(a-6)(a-2) + (a-6)(a+1)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (a-4)(a+8) - 2(-9a-5)$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (x-4)(x-5) + 6(-1+x)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (a+9)(a-4) - 6(a+3)(a+1)$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad (a-5)(a+9) + (a+5)(a+8)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 3(-5a+6) + a(a-7)$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad 6a(a+b) + (a+6b)(a-b)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (x-5)(x-3) + 8x(x-2)$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad (a-6)(a+9) + (a+5)(a-2)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad -4(4+5a) + (a+3)(a-7)$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad -(a+6)(a-6) + (a-1)(a-2)$$

式の展開

年 組 名前

/12

■ 次の式を計算しなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} & (x-9)(x-7)-2(x+2)^2 \\ & = (x^2 - 16x + 63) - 2(x^2 + 4x + 4) \\ & = x^2 - 16x + 63 - 2x^2 - 8x - 8 \\ & = -x^2 - 24x + 55 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} & (a-4)(a+8)-2(-9a-5) \\ & = (a^2 + 4a - 32) - 2(-9a - 5) \\ & = a^2 + 4a - 32 + 18a + 10 \\ & = a^2 + 22a - 22 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} & (a+9)(a-4)-6(a+3)(a+1) \\ & = (a^2 + 5a - 36) - 6(a^2 + 4a + 3) \\ & = a^2 + 5a - 36 - 6a^2 - 24a - 18 \\ & = -5a^2 - 19a - 54 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} & 3(-5a+6)+a(a-7) \\ & = 3(-5a+6) + (a^2 - 7a) \\ & = -15a + 18 + a^2 - 7a \\ & = a^2 - 22a + 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} & (x-5)(x-3)+8x(x-2) \\ & = (x^2 - 8x + 15) + 8(x^2 - 2x) \\ & = x^2 - 8x + 15 + 8x^2 - 16x \\ & = 9x^2 - 24x + 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} & -4(4+5a)+(a+3)(a-7) \\ & = -4(4+5a) + (a^2 - 4a - 21) \\ & = -16 - 20a + a^2 - 4a - 21 \\ & = a^2 - 24a - 37 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} & 4(a-6)(a-2)+(a-6)(a+1) \\ & = 4(a^2 - 8a + 12) + (a^2 - 5a - 6) \\ & = 4a^2 - 32a + 48 + a^2 - 5a - 6 \\ & = 5a^2 - 37a + 42 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} & (x-4)(x-5)+6(-1+x) \\ & = (x^2 - 9x + 20) + 6(-1 + x) \\ & = x^2 - 9x + 20 - 6 + 6x \\ & = x^2 - 3x + 14 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} & (a-5)(a+9)+(a+5)(a+8) \\ & = (a^2 + 4a - 45) + (a^2 + 13a + 40) \\ & = a^2 + 4a - 45 + a^2 + 13a + 40 \\ & = 2a^2 + 17a - 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} & 6a(a+b)+(a+6b)(a-b) \\ & = 6(a^2 + ab) + (a^2 + 5ab - 6b^2) \\ & = 6a^2 + 6ab + a^2 + 5ab - 6b^2 \\ & = 7a^2 + 11ab - 6b^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{11} & (a-6)(a+9)+(a+5)(a-2) \\ & = (a^2 + 3a - 54) + (a^2 + 3a - 10) \\ & = a^2 + 3a - 54 + a^2 + 3a - 10 \\ & = 2a^2 + 6a - 64 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{12} & -(a+6)(a-6)+(a-1)(a-2) \\ & = -(a^2 - 36) + (a^2 - 3a + 2) \\ & = -a^2 + 36 + a^2 - 3a + 2 \\ & = -3a + 38 \end{aligned}$$