

1次方程式

____年 ____組 名前

/14

■ 次の方程式を解きなさい。

① $-9 + 4x = -8$

② $9 - 8x = 10 - 9x$

③ $8 - 7x = -7 - 19x$

④ $-13 = -10x - 7$

⑤ $-10 = 2x - 3(1 - 11x)$

⑥ $36 = 6(1 + 6x)$

⑦ $3(3x - 2) = -69$

⑧ $-0.6 = 1.2x - 0.8$

⑨ $-0.2 + x = -0.6$

⑩ $-3.3 = 0.3 - 3x$

⑪ $-\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{7}{9} = -\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{9}x$

⑫ $\frac{6}{7}x + 2 = \frac{1}{7} - 2x$

⑬ $-\frac{5}{18}x + \frac{7}{9} = -\frac{7}{18} + \frac{4}{9}x$

⑭ $\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{12}x$

1次方程式

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■ 次の方程式を解きなさい。

① $-9 + 4x = -8$

$$4x = -8 + 9$$

$$4x = 1$$

$$x = \frac{1}{4}$$

② $9 - 8x = 10 - 9x$

$$-8x + 9x = 10 - 9$$

$$x = 1$$

③ $8 - 7x = -7 - 19x$

$$-7x + 19x = -7 - 8$$

$$12x = -15$$

$$4x = -5$$

$$x = -\frac{5}{4}$$

④ $-13 = -10x - 7$

$$10x = -7 + 13$$

$$10x = 6$$

$$5x = 3$$

$$x = \frac{3}{5}$$

⑤ $-10 = 2x - 3(1 - 11x)$

$$-10 = -3 + 35x$$

$$-35x = -3 + 10$$

$$-35x = 7$$

$$5x = -1$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{5}$$

⑥ $36 = 6(1 + 6x)$

$$36 = 6 + 36x$$

$$-36x = 6 - 36$$

$$-36x = -30$$

$$6x = 5$$

$$x = \frac{5}{6}$$

⑦ $3(3x - 2) = -69$

$$9x - 6 = -69$$

$$9x = -69 + 6$$

$$9x = -63$$

$$x = -7$$

⑧ $-0.6 = 1.2x - 0.8$

$$-6 = 12x - 8$$

$$-12x = -8 + 6$$

$$-12x = -2$$

$$6x = 1$$

$$x = \frac{1}{6}$$

⑨ $-0.2 + x = -0.6$

$$-2 + 10x = -6$$

$$10x = -6 + 2$$

$$10x = -4$$

$$5x = -2$$

$$x = -\frac{2}{5}$$

⑩ $-3.3 = 0.3 - 3x$

$$-33 = 3 - 30x$$

$$30x = 3 + 33$$

$$30x = 36$$

$$5x = 6$$

$$x = \frac{6}{5}$$

⑪ $-\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{7}{9} = -\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{9}x$

両辺に 18 をかけて

$$-9x + 14 = -15 - 2x$$

$$-7x = -29 \quad x = \frac{29}{7}$$

⑫ $\frac{6}{7}x + 2 = \frac{1}{7} - 2x$

両辺に 7 をかけて

$$6x + 14 = 1 - 14x$$

$$20x = -13 \quad x = -\frac{13}{20}$$

⑬ $-\frac{5}{18}x + \frac{7}{9} = -\frac{7}{18} + \frac{4}{9}x$

両辺に 18 をかけて

$$-5x + 14 = -7 + 8x$$

$$-13x = -21 \quad x = \frac{21}{13}$$

⑭ $\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{12}x$

両辺に 12 をかけて

$$8x + 9 = 4 + 5x$$

$$3x = -5 \quad x = -\frac{5}{3}$$