

# 1次方程式

年 組 名前

/14

■ 次の方程式を解きなさい。

①  $24 = -1 + 10x$

②  $-6x - 16 = -1 - 9x$

③  $-6 + 9x = -12$

④  $-4x + 7 = 2$

⑤  $-8(1-x) = 2(x+1)$

⑥  $7(2x-1) + x = -3 + 8(x-4)$

⑦  $-4(7x-2) = 29$

⑧  $0.6x + 0.6 = 2.7$

⑨  $-0.2x = -0.3x - 0.1$

⑩  $-0.4x + 5.6 = -1.1x - 0.7$

⑪  $-\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{5}{6} + 2x$

⑫  $-\frac{7}{9}x + \frac{2}{9} = -\frac{4}{9} + \frac{5}{18}x$

⑬  $\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{2}{3} = -\frac{1}{3} - \frac{5}{18}x$

⑭  $2x - \frac{5}{6} = 2 - \frac{1}{2}x$

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■ 次の方程式を解きなさい。

①  $24 = -1 + 10x$

$$-10x = -1 - 24$$

$$-10x = -25$$

$$2x = 5$$

$$x = \frac{5}{2}$$

②  $-6x - 16 = -1 - 9x$

$$-6x + 9x = -1 + 16$$

$$3x = 15$$

$$x = 5$$

③  $-6 + 9x = -12$

$$9x = -12 + 6$$

$$9x = -6$$

$$3x = -2$$

$$x = -\frac{2}{3}$$

④  $-4x + 7 = 2$

$$-4x = 2 - 7$$

$$-4x = -5$$

$$4x = 5$$

$$x = \frac{5}{4}$$

⑤  $-8(1-x) = 2(x+1)$

$$-8 + 8x = 2x + 2$$

$$8x - 2x = 2 + 8$$

$$6x = 10$$

$$3x = 5$$

$$x = \frac{5}{3}$$

⑥  $7(2x-1) + x = -3 + 8(x-4)$

$$15x - 7 = 8x - 35$$

$$15x - 8x = -35 + 7$$

$$7x = -28$$

$$x = -4$$

⑦  $-4(7x-2) = 29$

$$-28x + 8 = 29$$

$$-28x = 29 - 8$$

$$-28x = 21$$

$$4x = -3$$

$$x = -\frac{3}{4}$$

⑧  $0.6x + 0.6 = 2.7$

$$6x + 6 = 27$$

$$6x = 27 - 6$$

$$6x = 21$$

$$2x = 7$$

$$x = \frac{7}{2}$$

⑨  $-0.2x = -0.3x - 0.1$

$$-2x = -3x - 1$$

$$-2x + 3x = -1$$

$$x = -1$$

⑩  $-0.4x + 5.6 = -1.1x - 0.7$

$$-4x + 56 = -11x - 7$$

$$-4x + 11x = -7 - 56$$

$$7x = -63$$

$$x = -9$$

⑪  $-\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{5}{6} + 2x$

両辺に 6 をかけて

$$-3x + 2 = 5 + 12x$$

$$-15x = 3$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{5}$$

⑫  $-\frac{7}{9}x + \frac{2}{9} = -\frac{4}{9} + \frac{5}{18}x$

両辺に 18 をかけて

$$-14x + 4 = -8 + 5x$$

$$-19x = -12$$

$$x = \frac{12}{19}$$

⑬  $\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{2}{3} = -\frac{1}{3} - \frac{5}{18}x$

両辺に 18 をかけて

$$12x + 12 = -6 - 5x$$

$$17x = -18$$

$$x = -\frac{18}{17}$$

⑭  $2x - \frac{5}{6} = 2 - \frac{1}{2}x$

両辺に 6 をかけて

$$12x - 5 = 12 - 3x$$

$$15x = 17$$

$$x = \frac{17}{15}$$