

計算のくふう

年 組 名前

/30

■ たして100になる組み合わせを考えて、たし算をしましょう。

① $18 + 19 + 82 =$

④ $66 + 44 + 34 =$

② $28 + 82 + 18 =$

⑤ $64 + 37 + 63 =$

③ $54 + 61 + 46 =$

⑥ $38 + 62 + 28 =$

■ $25 \times 4 = 100$ であることを使って、かけ算をしましょう。

⑦ $25 \times 16 =$

⑨ $24 \times 25 =$

⑪ $25 \times 28 =$

⑧ $36 \times 25 =$

⑩ $25 \times 32 =$

⑫ $12 \times 25 =$

■ 100に近い数を $100 + \bigcirc$ と考えることで、かけ算をしましょう。

⑬ $88 \times 101 =$

⑮ $31 \times 103 =$

⑭ $102 \times 42 =$

⑯ $104 \times 12 =$

⑰ $101 \times 57 =$

⑱ $32 \times 103 =$

■ 計算の順じょをくふうして、かけ算をしましょう。

⑲ $7 \times 2 \times 2 =$

⑳ $5 \times 8 \times 2 =$

㉑ $4 \times 9 \times 2 =$

㉒ $6 \times 3 \times 3 =$

㉓ $2 \times 6 \times 5 =$

㉔ $8 \times 2 \times 2 =$

■ 順じょをくふうして、計算しましょう。

㉕ $42 \times 8 \div 7 =$

㉖ $9 \times 48 \div 6 =$

㉗ $2 \times 32 \div 4 =$

㉘ $9 \times 56 \div 8 =$

㉙ $48 \times 3 \div 8 =$

㉚ $32 \times 2 \div 8 =$

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■ たして100になる組み合わせを考えて、たし算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{18} + 19 + \textcircled{82} = \boxed{119}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{66} + 44 + \textcircled{34} = \boxed{144}$$

$$\textcircled{2} 28 + \textcircled{82} + \textcircled{18} = \boxed{128}$$

$$\textcircled{5} 64 + \textcircled{37} + \textcircled{63} = \boxed{164}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \textcircled{54} + 61 + \textcircled{46} = \boxed{161}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \textcircled{38} + \textcircled{62} + 28 = \boxed{128}$$

■ $25 \times 4 = 100$ であることを使って、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{7} 25 \times 16 = \boxed{400}$$

4×4

$$\textcircled{9} 24 \times 25 = \boxed{600}$$

4×6

$$\textcircled{11} 25 \times 28 = \boxed{700}$$

4×7

$$\textcircled{8} 36 \times 25 = \boxed{900}$$

4×9

$$\textcircled{10} 25 \times 32 = \boxed{800}$$

4×8

$$\textcircled{12} 12 \times 25 = \boxed{300}$$

4×3

■ 100に近い数を $100 + \bigcirc$ と考えることで、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{13} 88 \times 101 = \boxed{8888}$$

$100 + 1$

$$\textcircled{16} 31 \times 103 = \boxed{3193}$$

$100 + 3$

$$\textcircled{14} 102 \times 42 = \boxed{4284}$$

$100 + 2$

$$\textcircled{17} 104 \times 12 = \boxed{1248}$$

$100 + 4$

$$\textcircled{15} 101 \times 57 = \boxed{5757}$$

$100 + 1$

$$\textcircled{18} 32 \times 103 = \boxed{3296}$$

$100 + 3$

■ 計算の順じょをくふうして、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{19} 7 \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{28}$$

$2 \times 2 = 4$

$$\textcircled{22} \textcircled{5} \times 8 \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{80}$$

$5 \times 2 = 10$

$$\textcircled{20} \textcircled{4} \times 9 \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{72}$$

$4 \times 2 = 8$

$$\textcircled{23} 6 \times \textcircled{3} \times \textcircled{3} = \boxed{54}$$

$3 \times 3 = 9$

$$\textcircled{21} \textcircled{2} \times 6 \times \textcircled{5} = \boxed{60}$$

$2 \times 5 = 10$

$$\textcircled{24} 8 \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{32}$$

$2 \times 2 = 4$

■ 順じょをくふうして、計算しましょう。

$$\textcircled{25} \textcircled{42} \times 8 \div \textcircled{7} = \boxed{48}$$

$42 \div 7 = 6$

$$\textcircled{28} 9 \times \textcircled{48} \div \textcircled{6} = \boxed{72}$$

$48 \div 6 = 8$

$$\textcircled{26} 2 \times \textcircled{32} \div \textcircled{4} = \boxed{16}$$

$32 \div 4 = 8$

$$\textcircled{29} 9 \times \textcircled{56} \div \textcircled{8} = \boxed{63}$$

$56 \div 8 = 7$

$$\textcircled{27} \textcircled{48} \times 3 \div \textcircled{8} = \boxed{18}$$

$48 \div 8 = 6$

$$\textcircled{30} \textcircled{32} \times 2 \div \textcircled{8} = \boxed{8}$$

$32 \div 8 = 4$