

計算のくふう

年 組 名前

/30

■ たして100になる組み合わせを考えて、たし算をしましょう。

① $21 + 55 + 79 =$

④ $37 + 63 + 27 =$

② $82 + 87 + 13 =$

⑤ $41 + 31 + 69 =$

③ $28 + 54 + 46 =$

⑥ $67 + 77 + 23 =$

■ $25 \times 4 = 100$ であることを使って、かけ算をしましょう。

⑦ $28 \times 25 =$

⑨ $12 \times 25 =$

⑪ $25 \times 36 =$

⑧ $25 \times 20 =$

⑩ $25 \times 24 =$

⑫ $16 \times 25 =$

■ 100に近い数を $100 + \bigcirc$ と考えることで、かけ算をしましょう。

⑬ $21 \times 104 =$

⑮ $102 \times 14 =$

⑭ $101 \times 44 =$

⑯ $12 \times 104 =$

⑰ $31 \times 103 =$

⑲ $101 \times 51 =$

■ 計算の順じょをくふうして、かけ算をしましょう。

⑳ $3 \times 8 \times 3 =$

㉒ $8 \times 2 \times 4 =$

㉓ $6 \times 2 \times 2 =$

㉔ $3 \times 6 \times 2 =$

㉕ $5 \times 9 \times 2 =$

㉖ $7 \times 3 \times 3 =$

■ 順じょをくふうして、計算しましょう。

㉗ $5 \times 56 \div 7 =$

㉙ $4 \times 21 \div 3 =$

㉚ $18 \times 7 \div 2 =$

㉛ $6 \times 48 \div 8 =$

㉜ $63 \times 6 \div 9 =$

㉝ $56 \times 2 \div 8 =$

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■ たして100になる組み合わせを考えて、たし算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{21} + 55 + \textcircled{79} = \boxed{155}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{37} + \textcircled{63} + 27 = \boxed{127}$$

$$\textcircled{2} 82 + \textcircled{87} + \textcircled{13} = \boxed{182}$$

$$\textcircled{5} 41 + \textcircled{31} + \textcircled{69} = \boxed{141}$$

$$\textcircled{3} 28 + \textcircled{54} + \textcircled{46} = \boxed{128}$$

$$\textcircled{6} 67 + \textcircled{77} + \textcircled{23} = \boxed{167}$$

■ $25 \times 4 = 100$ であることを使って、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{7} 28 \times 25 = \boxed{700}$$

4×7

$$\textcircled{9} 12 \times 25 = \boxed{300}$$

4×3

$$\textcircled{11} 25 \times 36 = \boxed{900}$$

4×9

$$\textcircled{8} 25 \times 20 = \boxed{500}$$

4×5

$$\textcircled{10} 25 \times 24 = \boxed{600}$$

4×6

$$\textcircled{12} 16 \times 25 = \boxed{400}$$

4×4

■ 100に近い数を $100 + \bigcirc$ と考えることで、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{13} 21 \times 104 = \boxed{2184}$$

$100 + 4$

$$\textcircled{16} 102 \times 14 = \boxed{1428}$$

$100 + 2$

$$\textcircled{14} 101 \times 44 = \boxed{4444}$$

$100 + 1$

$$\textcircled{17} 12 \times 104 = \boxed{1248}$$

$100 + 4$

$$\textcircled{15} 31 \times 103 = \boxed{3193}$$

$100 + 3$

$$\textcircled{18} 101 \times 51 = \boxed{5151}$$

$100 + 1$

■ 計算の順じょをくふうして、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{19} \textcircled{3} \times 8 \times \textcircled{3} = \boxed{72}$$

$3 \times 3 = 9$

$$\textcircled{22} 8 \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{4} = \boxed{64}$$

$2 \times 4 = 8$

$$\textcircled{20} 6 \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{24}$$

$2 \times 2 = 4$

$$\textcircled{23} \textcircled{3} \times 6 \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{36}$$

$3 \times 2 = 6$

$$\textcircled{21} \textcircled{5} \times 9 \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{90}$$

$5 \times 2 = 10$

$$\textcircled{24} 7 \times \textcircled{3} \times \textcircled{3} = \boxed{63}$$

$3 \times 3 = 9$

■ 順じょをくふうして、計算しましょう。

$$\textcircled{25} 5 \times \textcircled{56} \div \textcircled{7} = \boxed{40}$$

$56 \div 7 = 8$

$$\textcircled{28} 4 \times \textcircled{21} \div \textcircled{3} = \boxed{28}$$

$21 \div 3 = 7$

$$\textcircled{26} \textcircled{18} \times 7 \div \textcircled{2} = \boxed{63}$$

$18 \div 2 = 9$

$$\textcircled{29} 6 \times \textcircled{48} \div \textcircled{8} = \boxed{36}$$

$48 \div 8 = 6$

$$\textcircled{27} \textcircled{63} \times 6 \div \textcircled{9} = \boxed{42}$$

$63 \div 9 = 7$

$$\textcircled{30} \textcircled{56} \times 2 \div \textcircled{8} = \boxed{14}$$

$56 \div 8 = 7$