

計算のくふう

年 組 名前

/30

■ たして100になる組み合わせを考えて、たし算をしましょう。

① $45 + 44 + 56 =$

④ $71 + 39 + 29 =$

② $28 + 72 + 87 =$

⑤ $31 + 69 + 79 =$

③ $31 + 21 + 79 =$

⑥ $39 + 61 + 74 =$

■ $25 \times 4 = 100$ であることを使って、かけ算をしましょう。

⑦ $25 \times 12 =$

⑨ $25 \times 32 =$

⑪ $25 \times 36 =$

⑧ $28 \times 25 =$

⑩ $16 \times 25 =$

⑫ $20 \times 25 =$

■ 100に近い数を $100 + \bigcirc$ と考えることで、かけ算をしましょう。

⑬ $21 \times 103 =$

⑮ $104 \times 22 =$

⑭ $101 \times 15 =$

⑯ $32 \times 102 =$

⑰ $31 \times 103 =$

⑲ $102 \times 24 =$

■ 計算の順じょをくふうして、かけ算をしましょう。

⑲ $3 \times 8 \times 2 =$

⑳ $2 \times 9 \times 3 =$

㉑ $3 \times 6 \times 3 =$

㉒ $8 \times 5 \times 2 =$

㉒ $7 \times 3 \times 3 =$

㉓ $6 \times 2 \times 2 =$

■ 順じょをくふうして、計算しましょう。

㉔ $4 \times 14 \div 7 =$

㉕ $5 \times 36 \div 4 =$

㉕ $72 \times 7 \div 9 =$

㉖ $5 \times 21 \div 3 =$

㉖ $16 \times 6 \div 8 =$

㉗ $14 \times 5 \div 2 =$

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■ たして100になる組み合わせを考えて、たし算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} 45 + \textcircled{44} + \textcircled{56} = \boxed{145}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{71} + 39 + \textcircled{29} = \boxed{139}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{28} + \textcircled{72} + 87 = \boxed{187}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \textcircled{31} + \textcircled{69} + 79 = \boxed{179}$$

$$\textcircled{3} 31 + \textcircled{21} + \textcircled{79} = \boxed{131}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \textcircled{39} + \textcircled{61} + 74 = \boxed{174}$$

■ $25 \times 4 = 100$ であることを使って、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{7} 25 \times 12 = \boxed{300}$$

4×3

$$\textcircled{9} 25 \times 32 = \boxed{800}$$

4×8

$$\textcircled{11} 25 \times 36 = \boxed{900}$$

4×9

$$\textcircled{8} 28 \times 25 = \boxed{700}$$

4×7

$$\textcircled{10} 16 \times 25 = \boxed{400}$$

4×4

$$\textcircled{12} 20 \times 25 = \boxed{500}$$

4×5

■ 100に近い数を $100 + \bigcirc$ と考えることで、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{13} 21 \times 103 = \boxed{2163}$$

$100+3$

$$\textcircled{16} 104 \times 22 = \boxed{2288}$$

$100+4$

$$\textcircled{14} 101 \times 15 = \boxed{1515}$$

$100+1$

$$\textcircled{17} 32 \times 102 = \boxed{3264}$$

$100+2$

$$\textcircled{15} 31 \times 103 = \boxed{3193}$$

$100+3$

$$\textcircled{18} 102 \times 24 = \boxed{2448}$$

$100+2$

■ 計算の順じょをくふうして、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{19} \textcircled{3} \times 8 \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{48}$$

$3 \times 2 = 6$

$$\textcircled{22} \textcircled{2} \times 9 \times \textcircled{3} = \boxed{54}$$

$2 \times 3 = 6$

$$\textcircled{20} \textcircled{3} \times 6 \times \textcircled{3} = \boxed{54}$$

$3 \times 3 = 9$

$$\textcircled{23} 8 \times \textcircled{5} \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{80}$$

$5 \times 2 = 10$

$$\textcircled{21} 7 \times \textcircled{3} \times \textcircled{3} = \boxed{63}$$

$3 \times 3 = 9$

$$\textcircled{24} 6 \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{24}$$

$2 \times 2 = 4$

■ 順じょをくふうして、計算しましょう。

$$\textcircled{25} 4 \times \textcircled{14} \div \textcircled{7} = \boxed{8}$$

$14 \div 7 = 2$

$$\textcircled{28} 5 \times \textcircled{36} \div \textcircled{4} = \boxed{45}$$

$36 \div 4 = 9$

$$\textcircled{26} \textcircled{72} \times 7 \div \textcircled{9} = \boxed{56}$$

$72 \div 9 = 8$

$$\textcircled{29} 5 \times \textcircled{21} \div \textcircled{3} = \boxed{35}$$

$21 \div 3 = 7$

$$\textcircled{27} \textcircled{16} \times 6 \div \textcircled{8} = \boxed{12}$$

$16 \div 8 = 2$

$$\textcircled{30} \textcircled{14} \times 5 \div \textcircled{2} = \boxed{35}$$

$14 \div 2 = 7$