

計算のくふう

年 組 名前

/30

■ たして100になる組み合わせを考えて、たし算をしましょう。

① $36 + 64 + 72 =$

④ $63 + 37 + 11 =$

② $45 + 31 + 55 =$

⑤ $82 + 28 + 18 =$

③ $19 + 29 + 81 =$

⑥ $59 + 69 + 31 =$

■ $25 \times 4 = 100$ であることを使って、かけ算をしましょう。

⑦ $25 \times 12 =$

⑨ $20 \times 25 =$

⑪ $25 \times 24 =$

⑧ $28 \times 25 =$

⑩ $25 \times 32 =$

⑫ $36 \times 25 =$

■ 100に近い数を $100 + \bigcirc$ と考えることで、かけ算をしましょう。

⑬ $101 \times 93 =$

⑮ $12 \times 104 =$

⑭ $44 \times 102 =$

⑯ $66 \times 101 =$

⑰ $103 \times 13 =$

⑱ $104 \times 21 =$

■ 計算の順じょをくふうして、かけ算をしましょう。

⑲ $6 \times 3 \times 2 =$

⑳ $2 \times 8 \times 5 =$

㉑ $2 \times 6 \times 5 =$

㉒ $2 \times 9 \times 4 =$

㉓ $7 \times 2 \times 2 =$

㉔ $8 \times 2 \times 4 =$

■ 順じょをくふうして、計算しましょう。

㉕ $45 \times 6 \div 5 =$

㉖ $9 \times 16 \div 8 =$

㉗ $15 \times 4 \div 5 =$

㉘ $2 \times 12 \div 6 =$

㉙ $14 \times 8 \div 7 =$

㉚ $4 \times 42 \div 6 =$

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■ たして100になる組み合わせを考えて、たし算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \textcircled{36} + \textcircled{64} + 72 = \boxed{172}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{63} + \textcircled{37} + 11 = \boxed{111}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{45} + 31 + \textcircled{55} = \boxed{131}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \textcircled{82} + 28 + \textcircled{18} = \boxed{128}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \textcircled{19} + 29 + \textcircled{81} = \boxed{129}$$

$$\textcircled{6} 59 + \textcircled{69} + \textcircled{31} = \boxed{159}$$

■ $25 \times 4 = 100$ であることを使って、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{7} 25 \times 12 = \boxed{300}$$

4×3

$$\textcircled{9} 20 \times 25 = \boxed{500}$$

4×5

$$\textcircled{11} 25 \times 24 = \boxed{600}$$

4×6

$$\textcircled{8} 28 \times 25 = \boxed{700}$$

4×7

$$\textcircled{10} 25 \times 32 = \boxed{800}$$

4×8

$$\textcircled{12} 36 \times 25 = \boxed{900}$$

4×9

■ 100に近い数を $100 + \bigcirc$ と考えることで、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{13} 101 \times 93 = \boxed{9393}$$

$100 + 1$

$$\textcircled{16} 12 \times 104 = \boxed{1248}$$

$100 + 4$

$$\textcircled{14} 44 \times 102 = \boxed{4488}$$

$100 + 2$

$$\textcircled{17} 66 \times 101 = \boxed{6666}$$

$100 + 1$

$$\textcircled{15} 103 \times 13 = \boxed{1339}$$

$100 + 3$

$$\textcircled{18} 104 \times 21 = \boxed{2184}$$

$100 + 4$

■ 計算の順じょをくふうして、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{19} 6 \times \textcircled{3} \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{36}$$

$3 \times 2 = 6$

$$\textcircled{22} \textcircled{2} \times 8 \times \textcircled{5} = \boxed{80}$$

$2 \times 5 = 10$

$$\textcircled{20} \textcircled{2} \times 6 \times \textcircled{5} = \boxed{60}$$

$2 \times 5 = 10$

$$\textcircled{23} \textcircled{2} \times 9 \times \textcircled{4} = \boxed{72}$$

$2 \times 4 = 8$

$$\textcircled{21} 7 \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{28}$$

$2 \times 2 = 4$

$$\textcircled{24} 8 \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{4} = \boxed{64}$$

$2 \times 4 = 8$

■ 順じょをくふうして、計算しましょう。

$$\textcircled{25} \textcircled{45} \times 6 \div \textcircled{5} = \boxed{54}$$

$45 \div 5 = 9$

$$\textcircled{28} 9 \times \textcircled{16} \div \textcircled{8} = \boxed{18}$$

$16 \div 8 = 2$

$$\textcircled{26} \textcircled{15} \times 4 \div \textcircled{5} = \boxed{12}$$

$15 \div 5 = 3$

$$\textcircled{29} 2 \times \textcircled{12} \div \textcircled{6} = \boxed{4}$$

$12 \div 6 = 2$

$$\textcircled{27} \textcircled{14} \times 8 \div \textcircled{7} = \boxed{16}$$

$14 \div 7 = 2$

$$\textcircled{30} 4 \times \textcircled{42} \div \textcircled{6} = \boxed{28}$$

$42 \div 6 = 7$