

計算のくふう

年 組 名前

/30

■ たして100になる組み合わせを考えて、たし算をしましょう。

① $24 + 49 + 51 =$

④ $53 + 47 + 57 =$

② $68 + 58 + 32 =$

⑤ $19 + 81 + 37 =$

③ $55 + 35 + 65 =$

⑥ $42 + 58 + 16 =$

■ $25 \times 4 = 100$ であることを使って、かけ算をしましょう。

⑦ $25 \times 16 =$

⑨ $28 \times 25 =$

⑪ $20 \times 25 =$

⑧ $24 \times 25 =$

⑩ $25 \times 12 =$

⑫ $25 \times 36 =$

■ 100に近い数を $100 + \bigcirc$ と考えることで、かけ算をしましょう。

⑬ $102 \times 31 =$

⑮ $101 \times 38 =$

⑭ $21 \times 104 =$

⑯ $11 \times 104 =$

⑰ $14 \times 102 =$

⑱ $103 \times 32 =$

■ 計算の順じょをくふうして、かけ算をしましょう。

⑲ $2 \times 9 \times 3 =$

⑳ $5 \times 8 \times 2 =$

㉑ $7 \times 2 \times 2 =$

㉒ $8 \times 3 \times 2 =$

㉓ $6 \times 3 \times 3 =$

㉔ $2 \times 6 \times 4 =$

■ 順じょをくふうして、計算しましょう。

㉕ $14 \times 5 \div 2 =$

㉗ $48 \times 5 \div 8 =$

㉖ $16 \times 7 \div 2 =$

㉘ $5 \times 12 \div 6 =$

㉙ $8 \times 27 \div 3 =$

㉚ $8 \times 27 \div 9 =$

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■ たして100になる組み合わせを考えて、たし算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} 24 + \textcircled{49} + \textcircled{51} = \boxed{124}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \textcircled{53} + \textcircled{47} + 57 = \boxed{157}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{68} + 58 + \textcircled{32} = \boxed{158}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \textcircled{19} + \textcircled{81} + 37 = \boxed{137}$$

$$\textcircled{3} 55 + \textcircled{35} + \textcircled{65} = \boxed{155}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \textcircled{42} + \textcircled{58} + 16 = \boxed{116}$$

■ $25 \times 4 = 100$ であることを使って、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{7} 25 \times 16 = \boxed{400}$$

4×4

$$\textcircled{9} 28 \times 25 = \boxed{700}$$

4×7

$$\textcircled{11} 20 \times 25 = \boxed{500}$$

4×5

$$\textcircled{8} 24 \times 25 = \boxed{600}$$

4×6

$$\textcircled{10} 25 \times 12 = \boxed{300}$$

4×3

$$\textcircled{12} 25 \times 36 = \boxed{900}$$

4×9

■ 100に近い数を $100 + \bigcirc$ と考えることで、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{13} 102 \times 31 = \boxed{3162}$$

$100+2$

$$\textcircled{16} 101 \times 38 = \boxed{3838}$$

$100+1$

$$\textcircled{14} 21 \times 104 = \boxed{2184}$$

$100+4$

$$\textcircled{17} 11 \times 104 = \boxed{1144}$$

$100+4$

$$\textcircled{15} 14 \times 102 = \boxed{1428}$$

$100+2$

$$\textcircled{18} 103 \times 32 = \boxed{3296}$$

$100+3$

■ 計算の順じょをくふうして、かけ算をしましょう。

$$\textcircled{19} \textcircled{2} \times 9 \times \textcircled{3} = \boxed{54}$$

$2 \times 3 = 6$

$$\textcircled{22} \textcircled{5} \times 8 \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{80}$$

$5 \times 2 = 10$

$$\textcircled{20} 7 \times \textcircled{2} \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{28}$$

$2 \times 2 = 4$

$$\textcircled{23} 8 \times \textcircled{3} \times \textcircled{2} = \boxed{48}$$

$3 \times 2 = 6$

$$\textcircled{21} 6 \times \textcircled{3} \times \textcircled{3} = \boxed{54}$$

$3 \times 3 = 9$

$$\textcircled{24} \textcircled{2} \times 6 \times \textcircled{4} = \boxed{48}$$

$2 \times 4 = 8$

■ 順じょをくふうして、計算しましょう。

$$\textcircled{25} \textcircled{14} \times 5 \div \textcircled{2} = \boxed{35}$$

$14 \div 2 = 7$

$$\textcircled{28} \textcircled{48} \times 5 \div \textcircled{8} = \boxed{30}$$

$48 \div 8 = 6$

$$\textcircled{26} \textcircled{16} \times 7 \div \textcircled{2} = \boxed{56}$$

$16 \div 2 = 8$

$$\textcircled{29} 5 \times \textcircled{12} \div \textcircled{6} = \boxed{10}$$

$12 \div 6 = 2$

$$\textcircled{27} 8 \times \textcircled{27} \div \textcircled{3} = \boxed{72}$$

$27 \div 3 = 9$

$$\textcircled{30} 8 \times \textcircled{27} \div \textcircled{9} = \boxed{24}$$

$27 \div 9 = 3$