

小数でわる計算のくふう

年 組 名前

/20

■ 「÷(小数)」を「×(整数)」に置きかえる方法を使って暗算しましょう。

$$0.2 = \frac{1}{5} \text{ より } \boxed{\div 0.2} \Rightarrow \boxed{\times 5}$$

$$0.25 = \frac{1}{4} \text{ より } \boxed{\div 0.25} \Rightarrow \boxed{\times 4}$$

$$0.5 = \frac{1}{2} \text{ より } \boxed{\div 0.5} \Rightarrow \boxed{\times 2}$$

$$0.125 = \frac{1}{8} \text{ より } \boxed{\div 0.125} \Rightarrow \boxed{\times 8}$$

$$0.02 = \frac{1}{50} \text{ より } \boxed{\div 0.02} \Rightarrow \boxed{\times 50}$$

$$0.025 = \frac{1}{40} \text{ より } \boxed{\div 0.025} \Rightarrow \boxed{\times 40}$$

$$0.05 = \frac{1}{20} \text{ より } \boxed{\div 0.05} \Rightarrow \boxed{\times 20}$$

① $1400 \div 0.25 =$

② $13 \div 0.5 =$

③ $190 \div 0.2 =$

④ $36 \div 0.05 =$

⑤ $160 \div 0.5 =$

⑥ $110 \div 0.025 =$

⑦ $11 \div 0.02 =$

⑧ $19 \div 0.25 =$

⑨ $130 \div 0.02 =$

⑩ $12 \div 0.125 =$

⑪ $24 \div 0.05 =$

⑫ $130 \div 0.25 =$

⑬ $31 \div 0.5 =$

⑭ $17 \div 0.2 =$

⑮ $15 \div 0.2 =$

⑯ $2700 \div 0.5 =$

⑰ $21 \div 0.025 =$

⑱ $22 \div 0.25 =$

⑲ $1100 \div 0.125 =$

⑳ $210 \div 0.05 =$

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$$\textcircled{1} \quad 1400 \div 0.25 = \boxed{5600}$$

$$\times 4$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 13 \div 0.5 = \boxed{26}$$

$$\times 2$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 190 \div 0.2 = \boxed{950}$$

$$\times 5$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 36 \div 0.05 = \boxed{720}$$

$$\times 20$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 160 \div 0.5 = \boxed{320}$$

$$\times 2$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 110 \div 0.025 = \boxed{4400}$$

$$\times 40$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 11 \div 0.02 = \boxed{550}$$

$$\times 50$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad 19 \div 0.25 = \boxed{76}$$

$$\times 4$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad 130 \div 0.02 = \boxed{6500}$$

$$\times 50$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad 12 \div 0.125 = \boxed{96}$$

$$\times 8$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad 24 \div 0.05 = \boxed{480}$$

$$\times 20$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad 130 \div 0.25 = \boxed{520}$$

$$\times 4$$

$$\textcircled{13} \quad 31 \div 0.5 = \boxed{62}$$

$$\times 2$$

$$\textcircled{14} \quad 17 \div 0.2 = \boxed{85}$$

$$\times 5$$

$$\textcircled{15} \quad 15 \div 0.2 = \boxed{75}$$

$$\times 5$$

$$\textcircled{16} \quad 2700 \div 0.5 = \boxed{5400}$$

$$\times 2$$

$$\textcircled{17} \quad 21 \div 0.025 = \boxed{840}$$

$$\times 40$$

$$\textcircled{18} \quad 22 \div 0.25 = \boxed{88}$$

$$\times 4$$

$$\textcircled{19} \quad 1100 \div 0.125 = \boxed{8800}$$

$$\times 8$$

$$\textcircled{20} \quad 210 \div 0.05 = \boxed{4200}$$

$$\times 20$$