

1次方程式

年 組 名前

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■ 次の方程式を解きなさい。

① $2(1-8x) = -26$

⑤ $2(1-4x) = 42$

⑨ $-5(1+x) - 1 = x - 24$

② $-4(7x-1) = -3$

⑥ $1+6(x+1) = 3$

⑩ $5(1+8x) + 2x = 40$

③ $-2(4-9x) = -38$

⑦ $1-6(x-1) = -1-4(x+1)$

⑪ $4(1-5x) - 3x = 2+7(x+2)$

④ $3(2+5x) = 3(1-x)$

⑧ $4(x-1) + 3x = -2(x-7)$

⑫ $8(3-x) + 3 = 9(2x-1) + x$

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■ 次の方程式を解きなさい。

① $2(1-8x) = -26$

$$2-16x = -26$$

$$-16x = -26-2$$

$$-16x = -28$$

$$4x = 7$$

$$x = \frac{7}{4}$$

② $-4(7x-1) = -3$

$$-28x+4 = -3$$

$$-28x = -3-4$$

$$-28x = -7$$

$$4x = 1$$

$$x = \frac{1}{4}$$

③ $-2(4-9x) = -38$

$$-8+18x = -38$$

$$18x = -38+8$$

$$18x = -30$$

$$3x = -5$$

$$x = -\frac{5}{3}$$

④ $3(2+5x) = 3(1-x)$

$$6+15x = 3-3x$$

$$15x+3x = 3-6$$

$$18x = -3$$

$$6x = -1$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{6}$$

⑤ $2(1-4x) = 42$

$$2-8x = 42$$

$$-8x = 42-2$$

$$-8x = 40$$

$$x = -5$$

⑥ $1+6(x+1) = 3$

$$6x+7 = 3$$

$$6x = 3-7$$

$$6x = -4$$

$$3x = -2$$

$$x = -\frac{2}{3}$$

⑦ $1-6(x-1) = -1-4(x+1)$

$$-6x+7 = -4x-5$$

$$-6x+4x = -5-7$$

$$-2x = -12$$

$$x = 6$$

⑧ $4(x-1)+3x = -2(x-7)$

$$7x-4 = -2x+14$$

$$7x+2x = 14+4$$

$$9x = 18$$

$$x = 2$$

⑨ $-5(1+x)-1 = x-24$

$$-6-5x = x-24$$

$$-5x-x = -24+6$$

$$-6x = -18$$

$$x = 3$$

⑩ $5(1+8x)+2x = 40$

$$5+42x = 40$$

$$42x = 40-5$$

$$42x = 35$$

$$6x = 5$$

$$x = \frac{5}{6}$$

⑪ $4(1-5x)-3x = 2+7(x+2)$

$$4-23x = 7x+16$$

$$-23x-7x = 16-4$$

$$-30x = 12$$

$$5x = -2$$

$$x = -\frac{2}{5}$$

⑫ $8(3-x)+3 = 9(2x-1)+x$

$$27-8x = 19x-9$$

$$-8x-19x = -9-27$$

$$-27x = -36$$

$$3x = 4$$

$$x = \frac{4}{3}$$