

1次方程式

____年 組 名前

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■ 次の方程式を解きなさい。

① $-2x - 9(x + 1) = 7(2 - x) + 5$

⑤ $2(1 - x) - x = 7 + 9(1 - x)$

⑨ $-8(6x - 1) - 5x = -2(4x - 31)$

② $26 + x = -x - 5(2x - 1)$

⑥ $4 = -2(x - 7)$

⑩ $-2(2 - 3x) = -8$

③ $-2(1 - x) = -2(3x - 4)$

⑦ $2 + 5(1 + x) = 22$

⑪ $-x - 12 = -x - 3(12x + 1)$

④ $-5(1 - 4x) + 4x = -13$

⑧ $2x + 3(x + 1) = 9 - x$

⑫ $-1 - 3(1 - x) = -5(x + 10) - 2$

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① $-2x - 9(x+1) = 7(2-x) + 5$

$$-11x - 9 = 19 - 7x$$

$$-11x + 7x = 19 + 9$$

$$-4x = 28$$

$$x = -7$$

② $26 + x = -x - 5(2x - 1)$

$$26 + x = -11x + 5$$

$$x + 11x = 5 - 26$$

$$12x = -21$$

$$4x = -7$$

$$x = -\frac{7}{4}$$

③ $-2(1-x) = -2(3x-4)$

$$-2 + 2x = -6x + 8$$

$$2x + 6x = 8 + 2$$

$$8x = 10$$

$$4x = 5$$

$$x = \frac{5}{4}$$

④ $-5(1-4x) + 4x = -13$

$$-5 + 24x = -13$$

$$24x = -13 + 5$$

$$24x = -8$$

$$3x = -1$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{3}$$

⑤ $2(1-x) - x = 7 + 9(1-x)$

$$2 - 3x = 16 - 9x$$

$$-3x + 9x = 16 - 2$$

$$6x = 14$$

$$3x = 7$$

$$x = \frac{7}{3}$$

⑥ $4 = -2(x-7)$

$$4 = -2x + 14$$

$$2x = 14 - 4$$

$$2x = 10$$

$$x = 5$$

⑦ $2 + 5(1+x) = 22$

$$7 + 5x = 22$$

$$5x = 22 - 7$$

$$5x = 15$$

$$x = 3$$

⑧ $2x + 3(x+1) = 9 - x$

$$5x + 3 = 9 - x$$

$$5x + x = 9 - 3$$

$$6x = 6$$

$$x = 1$$

⑨ $-8(6x-1) - 5x = -2(4x-31)$

$$-53x + 8 = -8x + 62$$

$$-53x + 8x = 62 - 8$$

$$-45x = 54$$

$$5x = -6$$

$$x = -\frac{6}{5}$$

⑩ $-2(2-3x) = -8$

$$-4 + 6x = -8$$

$$6x = -8 + 4$$

$$6x = -4$$

$$3x = -2$$

$$x = -\frac{2}{3}$$

⑪ $-x - 12 = -x - 3(12x + 1)$

$$-x - 12 = -37x - 3$$

$$-x + 37x = -3 + 12$$

$$36x = 9$$

$$4x = 1$$

$$x = \frac{1}{4}$$

⑫ $-1 - 3(1-x) = -5(x+10) - 2$

$$-4 + 3x = -5x - 52$$

$$3x + 5x = -52 + 4$$

$$8x = -48$$

$$x = -6$$