

連立方程式

年 組 名前

/5

■ 次の連立方程式を解きなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{cases} 5x - 4y = 46 \\ x + 4y = -10 \end{cases}$$

$$x = \quad , \quad y =$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{cases} 2x + 5y = -9 \\ 2x + y = -13 \end{cases}$$

$$x = \quad , \quad y =$$

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{cases} 2x + 3y = -17 \\ 2x + 5y = -27 \end{cases}$$

$$x = \quad , \quad y =$$

$$\textcircled{4} \begin{cases} x + 2y = -5 \\ 3x + 2y = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$x = \quad , \quad y =$$

$$\textcircled{5} \begin{cases} x - y = -9 \\ 2x + y = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$x = \quad , \quad y =$$

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■ 次の連立方程式を解きなさい。

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{cases} 5x - 4y = 46 & \cdots\textcircled{1} \\ x + 4y = -10 & \cdots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \text{ より } & 6x = 36 \\ & x = 6 \end{aligned}$$

$x = 6$ を $\textcircled{1}$ に代入して

$$30 - 4y = 46$$

$$-4y = 16$$

$$y = -4$$

$$x = 6, y = -4$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{cases} 2x + 5y = -9 & \cdots\textcircled{1} \\ 2x + y = -13 & \cdots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \text{ より } & 4y = 4 \\ & y = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$y = 1$ を $\textcircled{1}$ に代入して

$$2x + 5 = -9$$

$$2x = -14$$

$$x = -7$$

$$x = -7, y = 1$$

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{cases} 2x + 3y = -17 & \cdots\textcircled{1} \\ 2x + 5y = -27 & \cdots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \text{ より } & -2y = 10 \\ & y = -5 \end{aligned}$$

$y = -5$ を $\textcircled{1}$ に代入して

$$2x - 15 = -17$$

$$2x = -2$$

$$x = -1$$

$$x = -1, y = -5$$

$$\textcircled{4} \begin{cases} x + 2y = -5 & \cdots\textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = -3 & \cdots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \text{ より } & -2x = -2 \\ & x = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$x = 1$ を $\textcircled{1}$ に代入して

$$1 + 2y = -5$$

$$2y = -6$$

$$y = -3$$

$$x = 1, y = -3$$

$$\textcircled{5} \begin{cases} x - y = -9 & \cdots\textcircled{1} \\ 2x + y = 0 & \cdots\textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \text{ より } & 3x = -9 \\ & x = -3 \end{aligned}$$

$x = -3$ を $\textcircled{1}$ に代入して

$$-3 - y = -9$$

$$-y = -6$$

$$y = 6$$

$$x = -3, y = 6$$