

等式の変形

____年 ____組 名前 _____

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■ 次の等式を[]の中の文字について解きなさい。

① $2x - y = 16$ [x]

⑤ $\frac{4x + 3y}{2} = 1$ [x]

② $\frac{2}{3}x + 3y = 1$ [y]

⑥ $S = \frac{1}{2}(a + b)h$ [h]

③ $4xy = -6$ [x]

⑦ $xy^2 + 3 = z$ [x]

④ $ab - 3c = 2$ [b]

⑧ $2x + y - z = 5$ [y]

■ 次の等式を[]の中の文字について解きなさい。

① $2x - y = 16$ [x]

$$2x = 16 + y$$

$$x = 8 + \frac{y}{2}$$

② $\frac{2}{3}x + 3y = 1$ [y]

$$3y = 1 - \frac{2}{3}x$$

$$y = \frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{9}x$$

③ $4xy = -6$ [x]

$$x = -\frac{3}{2y}$$

④ $ab - 3c = 2$ [b]

$$ab = 2 + 3c$$

$$b = \frac{2 + 3c}{a}$$

⑤ $\frac{4x + 3y}{2} = 1$ [x]

$$4x + 3y = 2$$

$$4x = 2 - 3y$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{3y}{4}$$

⑥ $S = \frac{1}{2}(a + b)h$ [h]

$$h = \frac{2S}{a + b}$$

⑦ $xy^2 + 3 = z$ [x]

$$xy^2 = z - 3$$

$$x = \frac{z - 3}{y^2}$$

⑧ $2x + y - z = 5$ [y]

$$y = 5 - 2x + z$$