

■ 次のたし算やかけ算を、くふうして計算しましょう。

① $25 \times 36 =$

② $26 + 56 + 74 =$

③ $87 \times 99 =$

④ $28 \times 25 =$

⑤ $101 \times 26 =$

⑥ $14 + 34 + 86 =$

⑦ $98 \times 14 =$

⑧ $88 \times 25 =$

⑨ $39 + 32 + 68 =$

⑩ $32 \times 103 =$

⑪ $25 \times 24 =$

⑫ $56 + 48 + 44 =$

⑬ $65 \times 99 =$

⑭ $84 \times 25 =$

⑮ $29 + 11 + 89 =$

⑯ $92 + 48 + 52 =$

■ 次のたし算やかけ算を、くふうして計算しましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 25 \times 36 = \boxed{900}$$

$$25 \times (4 \times 9) = (25 \times 4) \times 9 = 100 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 26 + 56 + 74 = \boxed{156}$$

$$(26 + 74) + 56 = 100 + 56$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 87 \times 99 = \boxed{8613}$$

$$87 \times (100 - 1) = 100 \times 87 - 1 \times 87 = 8700 - 87$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 28 \times 25 = \boxed{700}$$

$$(4 \times 7) \times 25 = (4 \times 25) \times 7 = 100 \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 101 \times 26 = \boxed{2626}$$

$$(100 + 1) \times 26 = 100 \times 26 + 1 \times 26 = 2600 + 26$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 14 + 34 + 86 = \boxed{134}$$

$$(14 + 86) + 34 = 100 + 34$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 98 \times 14 = \boxed{1372}$$

$$(100 - 2) \times 14 = 100 \times 14 - 2 \times 14 = 1400 - 28$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad 88 \times 25 = \boxed{2200}$$

$$(4 \times 22) \times 25 = (4 \times 25) \times 22 = 100 \times 22$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad 39 + 32 + 68 = \boxed{139}$$

$$39 + (32 + 68) = 39 + 100$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad 32 \times 103 = \boxed{3296}$$

$$32 \times (100 + 3) = 100 \times 32 + 3 \times 32 = 3200 + 96$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad 25 \times 24 = \boxed{600}$$

$$25 \times (4 \times 6) = (25 \times 4) \times 6 = 100 \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad 56 + 48 + 44 = \boxed{148}$$

$$(56 + 44) + 48 = 100 + 48$$

$$\textcircled{13} \quad 65 \times 99 = \boxed{6435}$$

$$65 \times (100 - 1) = 100 \times 65 - 1 \times 65 = 6500 - 65$$

$$\textcircled{14} \quad 84 \times 25 = \boxed{2100}$$

$$(4 \times 21) \times 25 = (4 \times 25) \times 21 = 100 \times 21$$

$$\textcircled{15} \quad 29 + 11 + 89 = \boxed{129}$$

$$29 + (11 + 89) = 29 + 100$$

$$\textcircled{16} \quad 92 + 48 + 52 = \boxed{192}$$

$$92 + (48 + 52) = 92 + 100$$