

■ 次のたし算やかけ算を、くふうして計算しましょう。

① $88 \times 25 =$

② $83 \times 101 =$

③ $84 + 35 + 65 =$

④ $25 \times 44 =$

⑤ $69 + 73 + 31 =$

⑥ $99 \times 55 =$

⑦ $68 + 66 + 32 =$

⑧ $84 \times 25 =$

⑨ $21 \times 103 =$

⑩ $98 \times 14 =$

⑪ $25 \times 36 =$

⑫ $44 + 14 + 56 =$

⑬ $25 \times 28 =$

⑭ $32 \times 103 =$

⑮ $56 + 76 + 24 =$

⑯ $52 + 14 + 48 =$

■ 次のたし算やかけ算を、くふうして計算しましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 88 \times 25 = \boxed{2200}$$

$$(4 \times 22) \times 25 = (4 \times 25) \times 22 = 100 \times 22$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 83 \times 101 = \boxed{8383}$$

$$83 \times (100 + 1) = 100 \times 83 + 1 \times 83 = 8300 + 83$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 84 + 35 + 65 = \boxed{184}$$

$$84 + (35 + 65) = 84 + 100$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 25 \times 44 = \boxed{1100}$$

$$25 \times (4 \times 11) = (25 \times 4) \times 11 = 100 \times 11$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 69 + 73 + 31 = \boxed{173}$$

$$(69 + 31) + 73 = 100 + 73$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 99 \times 55 = \boxed{5445}$$

$$(100 - 1) \times 55 = 100 \times 55 - 1 \times 55 = 5500 - 55$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 68 + 66 + 32 = \boxed{166}$$

$$(68 + 32) + 66 = 100 + 66$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad 84 \times 25 = \boxed{2100}$$

$$(4 \times 21) \times 25 = (4 \times 25) \times 21 = 100 \times 21$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad 21 \times 103 = \boxed{2163}$$

$$21 \times (100 + 3) = 100 \times 21 + 3 \times 21 = 2100 + 63$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad 98 \times 14 = \boxed{1372}$$

$$(100 - 2) \times 14 = 100 \times 14 - 2 \times 14 = 1400 - 28$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad 25 \times 36 = \boxed{900}$$

$$25 \times (4 \times 9) = (25 \times 4) \times 9 = 100 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad 44 + 14 + 56 = \boxed{114}$$

$$(44 + 56) + 14 = 100 + 14$$

$$\textcircled{13} \quad 25 \times 28 = \boxed{700}$$

$$25 \times (4 \times 7) = (25 \times 4) \times 7 = 100 \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{14} \quad 32 \times 103 = \boxed{3296}$$

$$32 \times (100 + 3) = 100 \times 32 + 3 \times 32 = 3200 + 96$$

$$\textcircled{15} \quad 56 + 76 + 24 = \boxed{156}$$

$$56 + (76 + 24) = 56 + 100$$

$$\textcircled{16} \quad 52 + 14 + 48 = \boxed{114}$$

$$(52 + 48) + 14 = 100 + 14$$