

■ 次のたし算やかけ算を、くふうして計算しましょう。

①  $44 \times 98 =$

⑨  $26 \times 101 =$

②  $77 + 23 + 58 =$

⑩  $59 + 23 + 41 =$

③  $25 \times 44 =$

⑪  $97 \times 32 =$

④  $59 + 32 + 68 =$

⑫  $48 \times 25 =$

⑤  $103 \times 23 =$

⑬  $84 \times 25 =$

⑥  $32 \times 25 =$

⑭  $11 \times 102 =$

⑦  $21 + 67 + 79 =$

⑮  $67 + 33 + 57 =$

⑧  $25 \times 24 =$

⑯  $69 + 74 + 26 =$

■ 次のたし算やかけ算を、くふうして計算しましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 44 \times 98 = \boxed{4312}$$

$$44 \times (100 - 2) = 100 \times 44 - 2 \times 44 = 4400 - 88$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 77 + 23 + 58 = \boxed{158}$$

$$(77 + 23) + 58 = 100 + 58$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 25 \times 44 = \boxed{1100}$$

$$25 \times (4 \times 11) = (25 \times 4) \times 11 = 100 \times 11$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 59 + 32 + 68 = \boxed{159}$$

$$59 + (32 + 68) = 59 + 100$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 103 \times 23 = \boxed{2369}$$

$$(100 + 3) \times 23 = 100 \times 23 + 3 \times 23 = 2300 + 69$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 32 \times 25 = \boxed{800}$$

$$(4 \times 8) \times 25 = (4 \times 25) \times 8 = 100 \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 21 + 67 + 79 = \boxed{167}$$

$$(21 + 79) + 67 = 100 + 67$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad 25 \times 24 = \boxed{600}$$

$$25 \times (4 \times 6) = (25 \times 4) \times 6 = 100 \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad 26 \times 101 = \boxed{2626}$$

$$26 \times (100 + 1) = 100 \times 26 + 1 \times 26 = 2600 + 26$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad 59 + 23 + 41 = \boxed{123}$$

$$(59 + 41) + 23 = 100 + 23$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad 97 \times 32 = \boxed{3104}$$

$$(100 - 3) \times 32 = 100 \times 32 - 3 \times 32 = 3200 - 96$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad 48 \times 25 = \boxed{1200}$$

$$(4 \times 12) \times 25 = (4 \times 25) \times 12 = 100 \times 12$$

$$\textcircled{13} \quad 84 \times 25 = \boxed{2100}$$

$$(4 \times 21) \times 25 = (4 \times 25) \times 21 = 100 \times 21$$

$$\textcircled{14} \quad 11 \times 102 = \boxed{1122}$$

$$11 \times (100 + 2) = 100 \times 11 + 2 \times 11 = 1100 + 22$$

$$\textcircled{15} \quad 67 + 33 + 57 = \boxed{157}$$

$$(67 + 33) + 57 = 100 + 57$$

$$\textcircled{16} \quad 69 + 74 + 26 = \boxed{169}$$

$$69 + (74 + 26) = 69 + 100$$