

■ 次のたし算やかけ算を、くふうして計算しましょう。

①  $25 \times 24 =$

⑨  $25 \times 16 =$

②  $102 \times 14 =$

⑩  $44 \times 25 =$

③  $33 + 64 + 36 =$

⑪  $26 \times 101 =$

④  $43 \times 98 =$

⑫  $67 + 62 + 33 =$

⑤  $81 + 47 + 53 =$

⑬  $32 \times 97 =$

⑥  $36 \times 25 =$

⑭  $28 \times 25 =$

⑦  $59 + 16 + 41 =$

⑮  $25 + 67 + 75 =$

⑧  $99 \times 74 =$

⑯  $25 \times 32 =$

■ 次のたし算やかけ算を、くふうして計算しましょう。

①  $25 \times 24 = \boxed{600}$

$25 \times (4 \times 6) = (25 \times 4) \times 6 = 100 \times 6$

②  $102 \times 14 = \boxed{1428}$

$(100+2) \times 14 = 100 \times 14 + 2 \times 14 = 1400 + 28$

③  $33 + 64 + 36 = \boxed{133}$

$33 + (64 + 36) = 33 + 100$

④  $43 \times 98 = \boxed{4214}$

$43 \times (100 - 2) = 100 \times 43 - 2 \times 43 = 4300 - 86$

⑤  $81 + 47 + 53 = \boxed{181}$

$81 + (47 + 53) = 81 + 100$

⑥  $36 \times 25 = \boxed{900}$

$(4 \times 9) \times 25 = (4 \times 25) \times 9 = 100 \times 9$

⑦  $59 + 16 + 41 = \boxed{116}$

$(59 + 41) + 16 = 100 + 16$

⑧  $99 \times 74 = \boxed{7326}$

$(100 - 1) \times 74 = 100 \times 74 - 1 \times 74 = 7400 - 74$

⑨  $25 \times 16 = \boxed{400}$

$25 \times (4 \times 4) = (25 \times 4) \times 4 = 100 \times 4$

⑩  $44 \times 25 = \boxed{1100}$

$(4 \times 11) \times 25 = (4 \times 25) \times 11 = 100 \times 11$

⑪  $26 \times 101 = \boxed{2626}$

$26 \times (100 + 1) = 100 \times 26 + 1 \times 26 = 2600 + 26$

⑫  $67 + 62 + 33 = \boxed{162}$

$(67 + 33) + 62 = 100 + 62$

⑬  $32 \times 97 = \boxed{3104}$

$32 \times (100 - 3) = 100 \times 32 - 3 \times 32 = 3200 - 96$

⑭  $28 \times 25 = \boxed{700}$

$(4 \times 7) \times 25 = (4 \times 25) \times 7 = 100 \times 7$

⑮  $25 + 67 + 75 = \boxed{167}$

$(25 + 75) + 67 = 100 + 67$

⑯  $25 \times 32 = \boxed{800}$

$25 \times (4 \times 8) = (25 \times 4) \times 8 = 100 \times 8$