

■ 次の計算をくふうして、暗算でときましょう。

① $7 \times 45 \div 9 =$

⑫ $2 \times 4 \times 7 =$

② $2 \times 9 \times 4 =$

⑬ $12 \div 2 \times 3 =$

③ $5 \times 14 \div 7 =$

⑭ $6 \times 2 \times 5 =$

④ $3 \times 8 \times 3 =$

⑮ $42 \times 3 \div 7 =$

⑤ $3 \times 18 \div 2 =$

⑯ $3 \times 2 \times 6 =$

⑥ $36 \times 7 \div 9 =$

⑰ $3 \times 7 \times 3 =$

⑦ $72 \times 8 \div 9 =$

⑱ $35 \times 6 \div 7 =$

⑧ $15 \times 4 \div 3 =$

⑲ $6 \times 3 \times 3 =$

⑨ $7 \times 2 \times 2 =$

⑳ $12 \times 4 \div 6 =$

⑩ $64 \div 8 \times 7 =$

㉑ $5 \times 8 \times 2 =$

⑪ $5 \times 9 \times 2 =$

㉒ $8 \times 3 \times 3 =$

■ 次の計算をくふうして、暗算でときましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 7 \times 45 \div 9 = \boxed{35}$$

$$7 \times (45 \div 9) = 7 \times 5$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 2 \times 9 \times 4 = \boxed{72}$$

$$(2 \times 4) \times 9 = 8 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 5 \times 14 \div 7 = \boxed{10}$$

$$5 \times (14 \div 7) = 5 \times 2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 3 \times 8 \times 3 = \boxed{72}$$

$$(3 \times 3) \times 8 = 9 \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 3 \times 18 \div 2 = \boxed{27}$$

$$3 \times (18 \div 2) = 3 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 36 \times 7 \div 9 = \boxed{28}$$

$$(36 \div 9) \times 7 = 4 \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 72 \times 8 \div 9 = \boxed{64}$$

$$(72 \div 9) \times 8 = 8 \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad 15 \times 4 \div 3 = \boxed{20}$$

$$(15 \div 3) \times 4 = 5 \times 4$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad 7 \times 2 \times 2 = \boxed{28}$$

$$7 \times (2 \times 2) = 7 \times 4$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad 64 \div 8 \times 7 = \boxed{56}$$

$$(64 \div 8) \times 7 = 8 \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad 5 \times 9 \times 2 = \boxed{90}$$

$$(5 \times 2) \times 9 = 10 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad 2 \times 4 \times 7 = \boxed{56}$$

$$(2 \times 4) \times 7 = 8 \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{13} \quad 12 \div 2 \times 3 = \boxed{18}$$

$$(12 \div 2) \times 3 = 6 \times 3$$

$$\textcircled{14} \quad 6 \times 2 \times 5 = \boxed{60}$$

$$6 \times (2 \times 5) = 6 \times 10$$

$$\textcircled{15} \quad 42 \times 3 \div 7 = \boxed{18}$$

$$(42 \div 7) \times 3 = 6 \times 3$$

$$\textcircled{16} \quad 3 \times 2 \times 6 = \boxed{36}$$

$$(3 \times 2) \times 6 = 6 \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{17} \quad 3 \times 7 \times 3 = \boxed{63}$$

$$(3 \times 3) \times 7 = 9 \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{18} \quad 35 \times 6 \div 7 = \boxed{30}$$

$$(35 \div 7) \times 6 = 5 \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{19} \quad 6 \times 3 \times 3 = \boxed{54}$$

$$6 \times (3 \times 3) = 6 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{20} \quad 12 \times 4 \div 6 = \boxed{8}$$

$$(12 \div 6) \times 4 = 2 \times 4$$

$$\textcircled{21} \quad 5 \times 8 \times 2 = \boxed{80}$$

$$(5 \times 2) \times 8 = 10 \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{22} \quad 8 \times 3 \times 3 = \boxed{72}$$

$$8 \times (3 \times 3) = 8 \times 9$$