

■ 次の計算をくふうして、暗算でときましょう。

① $8 \times 54 \div 6 =$

⑫ $45 \div 5 \times 6 =$

② $6 \times 5 \times 2 =$

⑬ $14 \div 7 \times 4 =$

③ $7 \times 3 \times 2 =$

⑭ $7 \times 3 \times 3 =$

④ $27 \times 2 \div 9 =$

⑮ $2 \times 18 \div 9 =$

⑤ $2 \times 9 \times 2 =$

⑯ $24 \times 4 \div 3 =$

⑥ $2 \times 7 \times 5 =$

⑰ $2 \times 2 \times 6 =$

⑦ $7 \times 36 \div 4 =$

⑱ $3 \times 9 \times 3 =$

⑧ $3 \times 8 \times 2 =$

⑲ $21 \div 7 \times 4 =$

⑨ $3 \times 12 \div 2 =$

⑳ $8 \times 3 \times 3 =$

⑩ $56 \times 4 \div 8 =$

㉑ $16 \times 3 \div 2 =$

⑪ $18 \times 2 \div 3 =$

㉒ $6 \times 56 \div 7 =$

■ 次の計算をくふうして、暗算でときましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 8 \times 54 \div 6 = \boxed{72}$$

$$8 \times (54 \div 6) = 8 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 6 \times 5 \times 2 = \boxed{60}$$

$$6 \times (5 \times 2) = 6 \times 10$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 7 \times 3 \times 2 = \boxed{42}$$

$$7 \times (3 \times 2) = 7 \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 27 \times 2 \div 9 = \boxed{6}$$

$$(27 \div 9) \times 2 = 3 \times 2$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 2 \times 9 \times 2 = \boxed{36}$$

$$(2 \times 2) \times 9 = 4 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 2 \times 7 \times 5 = \boxed{70}$$

$$(2 \times 5) \times 7 = 10 \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 7 \times 36 \div 4 = \boxed{63}$$

$$7 \times (36 \div 4) = 7 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad 3 \times 8 \times 2 = \boxed{48}$$

$$(3 \times 2) \times 8 = 6 \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad 3 \times 12 \div 2 = \boxed{18}$$

$$3 \times (12 \div 2) = 3 \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad 56 \times 4 \div 8 = \boxed{28}$$

$$(56 \div 8) \times 4 = 7 \times 4$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad 18 \times 2 \div 3 = \boxed{12}$$

$$(18 \div 3) \times 2 = 6 \times 2$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad 45 \div 5 \times 6 = \boxed{54}$$

$$(45 \div 5) \times 6 = 9 \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{13} \quad 14 \div 7 \times 4 = \boxed{8}$$

$$(14 \div 7) \times 4 = 2 \times 4$$

$$\textcircled{14} \quad 7 \times 3 \times 3 = \boxed{63}$$

$$7 \times (3 \times 3) = 7 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{15} \quad 2 \times 18 \div 9 = \boxed{4}$$

$$2 \times (18 \div 9) = 2 \times 2$$

$$\textcircled{16} \quad 24 \times 4 \div 3 = \boxed{32}$$

$$(24 \div 3) \times 4 = 8 \times 4$$

$$\textcircled{17} \quad 2 \times 2 \times 6 = \boxed{24}$$

$$(2 \times 2) \times 6 = 4 \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{18} \quad 3 \times 9 \times 3 = \boxed{81}$$

$$(3 \times 3) \times 9 = 9 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{19} \quad 21 \div 7 \times 4 = \boxed{12}$$

$$(21 \div 7) \times 4 = 3 \times 4$$

$$\textcircled{20} \quad 8 \times 3 \times 3 = \boxed{72}$$

$$8 \times (3 \times 3) = 8 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{21} \quad 16 \times 3 \div 2 = \boxed{24}$$

$$(16 \div 2) \times 3 = 8 \times 3$$

$$\textcircled{22} \quad 6 \times 56 \div 7 = \boxed{48}$$

$$6 \times (56 \div 7) = 6 \times 8$$