

■ 次の計算をくふうして、暗算でときましょう。

① $7 \times 3 \times 3 =$

⑫ $24 \div 3 \times 5 =$

② $3 \times 16 \div 8 =$

⑬ $6 \times 3 \times 2 =$

③ $8 \times 5 \times 2 =$

⑭ $7 \times 5 \times 2 =$

④ $2 \times 7 \times 5 =$

⑮ $45 \div 5 \times 9 =$

⑤ $45 \times 7 \div 9 =$

⑯ $42 \times 5 \div 6 =$

⑥ $5 \times 8 \times 2 =$

⑰ $18 \times 2 \div 3 =$

⑦ $6 \times 24 \div 4 =$

⑱ $2 \times 6 \times 2 =$

⑧ $6 \times 2 \times 2 =$

⑲ $27 \div 9 \times 2 =$

⑨ $3 \times 9 \times 2 =$

⑳ $3 \times 9 \times 3 =$

⑩ $8 \times 18 \div 9 =$

㉑ $32 \times 2 \div 4 =$

⑪ $9 \times 2 \times 2 =$

㉒ $24 \div 8 \times 2 =$

■ 次の計算をくふうして、暗算でときましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 7 \times 3 \times 3 = \boxed{63}$$

$$7 \times (3 \times 3) = 7 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 3 \times 16 \div 8 = \boxed{6}$$

$$3 \times (16 \div 8) = 3 \times 2$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 8 \times 5 \times 2 = \boxed{80}$$

$$8 \times (5 \times 2) = 8 \times 10$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 2 \times 7 \times 5 = \boxed{70}$$

$$(2 \times 5) \times 7 = 10 \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 45 \times 7 \div 9 = \boxed{35}$$

$$(45 \div 9) \times 7 = 5 \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 5 \times 8 \times 2 = \boxed{80}$$

$$(5 \times 2) \times 8 = 10 \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 6 \times 24 \div 4 = \boxed{36}$$

$$6 \times (24 \div 4) = 6 \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad 6 \times 2 \times 2 = \boxed{24}$$

$$6 \times (2 \times 2) = 6 \times 4$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad 3 \times 9 \times 2 = \boxed{54}$$

$$(3 \times 2) \times 9 = 6 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad 8 \times 18 \div 9 = \boxed{16}$$

$$8 \times (18 \div 9) = 8 \times 2$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad 9 \times 2 \times 2 = \boxed{36}$$

$$9 \times (2 \times 2) = 9 \times 4$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad 24 \div 3 \times 5 = \boxed{40}$$

$$(24 \div 3) \times 5 = 8 \times 5$$

$$\textcircled{13} \quad 6 \times 3 \times 2 = \boxed{36}$$

$$6 \times (3 \times 2) = 6 \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{14} \quad 7 \times 5 \times 2 = \boxed{70}$$

$$7 \times (5 \times 2) = 7 \times 10$$

$$\textcircled{15} \quad 45 \div 5 \times 9 = \boxed{81}$$

$$(45 \div 5) \times 9 = 9 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{16} \quad 42 \times 5 \div 6 = \boxed{35}$$

$$(42 \div 6) \times 5 = 7 \times 5$$

$$\textcircled{17} \quad 18 \times 2 \div 3 = \boxed{12}$$

$$(18 \div 3) \times 2 = 6 \times 2$$

$$\textcircled{18} \quad 2 \times 6 \times 2 = \boxed{24}$$

$$(2 \times 2) \times 6 = 4 \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{19} \quad 27 \div 9 \times 2 = \boxed{6}$$

$$(27 \div 9) \times 2 = 3 \times 2$$

$$\textcircled{20} \quad 3 \times 9 \times 3 = \boxed{81}$$

$$(3 \times 3) \times 9 = 9 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{21} \quad 32 \times 2 \div 4 = \boxed{16}$$

$$(32 \div 4) \times 2 = 8 \times 2$$

$$\textcircled{22} \quad 24 \div 8 \times 2 = \boxed{6}$$

$$(24 \div 8) \times 2 = 3 \times 2$$