

■ 次の計算をくふうして、暗算でときましょう。

① $18 \times 3 \div 9 =$

⑫ $6 \times 2 \times 4 =$

② $18 \times 5 \div 6 =$

⑬ $63 \times 8 \div 7 =$

③ $7 \times 2 \times 2 =$

⑭ $2 \times 3 \times 7 =$

④ $5 \times 27 \div 3 =$

⑮ $24 \times 8 \div 3 =$

⑤ $2 \times 6 \times 4 =$

⑯ $8 \times 4 \times 2 =$

⑥ $18 \times 3 \div 2 =$

⑰ $8 \times 35 \div 7 =$

⑦ $56 \div 7 \times 3 =$

⑱ $2 \times 8 \times 5 =$

⑧ $3 \times 8 \times 3 =$

⑲ $2 \times 9 \times 3 =$

⑨ $7 \times 24 \div 4 =$

⑳ $16 \div 4 \times 6 =$

⑩ $9 \times 32 \div 4 =$

㉑ $6 \times 5 \times 2 =$

⑪ $2 \times 7 \times 2 =$

㉒ $7 \times 3 \times 3 =$

■ 次の計算をくふうして、暗算でときましょう。

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 18 \times 3 \div 9 = \boxed{6}$$

$$(18 \div 9) \times 3 = 2 \times 3$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 18 \times 5 \div 6 = \boxed{15}$$

$$(18 \div 6) \times 5 = 3 \times 5$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 7 \times 2 \times 2 = \boxed{28}$$

$$7 \times (2 \times 2) = 7 \times 4$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 5 \times 27 \div 3 = \boxed{45}$$

$$5 \times (27 \div 3) = 5 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 2 \times 6 \times 4 = \boxed{48}$$

$$(2 \times 4) \times 6 = 8 \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 18 \times 3 \div 2 = \boxed{27}$$

$$(18 \div 2) \times 3 = 9 \times 3$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 56 \div 7 \times 3 = \boxed{24}$$

$$(56 \div 7) \times 3 = 8 \times 3$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad 3 \times 8 \times 3 = \boxed{72}$$

$$(3 \times 3) \times 8 = 9 \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad 7 \times 24 \div 4 = \boxed{42}$$

$$7 \times (24 \div 4) = 7 \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad 9 \times 32 \div 4 = \boxed{72}$$

$$9 \times (32 \div 4) = 9 \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad 2 \times 7 \times 2 = \boxed{28}$$

$$(2 \times 2) \times 7 = 4 \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad 6 \times 2 \times 4 = \boxed{48}$$

$$6 \times (2 \times 4) = 6 \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{13} \quad 63 \times 8 \div 7 = \boxed{72}$$

$$(63 \div 7) \times 8 = 9 \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{14} \quad 2 \times 3 \times 7 = \boxed{42}$$

$$(2 \times 3) \times 7 = 6 \times 7$$

$$\textcircled{15} \quad 24 \times 8 \div 3 = \boxed{64}$$

$$(24 \div 3) \times 8 = 8 \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{16} \quad 8 \times 4 \times 2 = \boxed{64}$$

$$8 \times (4 \times 2) = 8 \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{17} \quad 8 \times 35 \div 7 = \boxed{40}$$

$$8 \times (35 \div 7) = 8 \times 5$$

$$\textcircled{18} \quad 2 \times 8 \times 5 = \boxed{80}$$

$$(2 \times 5) \times 8 = 10 \times 8$$

$$\textcircled{19} \quad 2 \times 9 \times 3 = \boxed{54}$$

$$(2 \times 3) \times 9 = 6 \times 9$$

$$\textcircled{20} \quad 16 \div 4 \times 6 = \boxed{24}$$

$$(16 \div 4) \times 6 = 4 \times 6$$

$$\textcircled{21} \quad 6 \times 5 \times 2 = \boxed{60}$$

$$6 \times (5 \times 2) = 6 \times 10$$

$$\textcircled{22} \quad 7 \times 3 \times 3 = \boxed{63}$$

$$7 \times (3 \times 3) = 7 \times 9$$