

式の展開

年 組 名前

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■ 次の式を展開しなさい。

① $(a+b-c)(a+b+c)$

⑤ $(a+b+6)^2$

② $(x-y+7)(x-y+1)$

⑥ $(x-y+5)(x-y-5)$

③ $(m+n-4)(m+n-8)$

⑦ $(x-y-2)(x+y-2)$

④ $(x+y+z)(x-y+z)$

⑧ $(a-b-c)^2$

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① $(a+b-c)(a+b+c)$

$$\begin{aligned} a+b &= X \text{とおくと} \\ (X-c)(X+c) & \\ =X^2-c^2 & \\ =(a+b)^2-c^2 & \end{aligned}$$

$$a^2 + 2ab + b^2 - c^2$$

② $(x-y+7)(x-y+1)$

$$\begin{aligned} x-y &= A \text{とおくと} \\ (A+7)(A+1) & \\ =A^2+8A+7 & \\ =(x-y)^2+8(x-y)+7 & \end{aligned}$$

$$x^2 - 2xy + y^2 + 8x - 8y + 7$$

③ $(m+n-4)(m+n-8)$

$$\begin{aligned} m+n &= X \text{とおくと} \\ (X-4)(X-8) & \\ =X^2-12X+32 & \\ =(m+n)^2-12(m+n)+32 & \end{aligned}$$

$$m^2 + 2mn + n^2 - 12m - 12n + 32$$

④ $(x+y+z)(x-y+z)$

$$\begin{aligned} x+z &= A \text{とおくと} \\ (A+y)(A-y) & \\ =A^2-y^2 & \\ =(x+z)^2-y^2 & \end{aligned}$$

$$x^2 + 2xz + z^2 - y^2$$

⑤ $(a+b+6)^2$

$$\begin{aligned} a+b &= X \text{とおくと} \\ (X+6)^2 & \\ =X^2+12X+36 & \\ =(a+b)^2+12(a+b)+36 & \end{aligned}$$

$$a^2 + 2ab + b^2 + 12a + 12b + 36$$

⑥ $(x-y+5)(x-y-5)$

$$\begin{aligned} x-y &= A \text{とおくと} \\ (A+5)(A-5) & \\ =A^2-25 & \\ =(x-y)^2-25 & \end{aligned}$$

$$x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - 25$$

⑦ $(x-y-2)(x+y-2)$

$$\begin{aligned} x-2 &= A \text{とおくと} \\ (A-y)(A+y) & \\ =A^2-y^2 & \\ =(x-2)^2-y^2 & \end{aligned}$$

$$x^2 - 4x + 4 - y^2$$

⑧ $(a-b-c)^2$

$$\begin{aligned} a-b &= X \text{とおくと} \\ (X-c)^2 & \\ =X^2-2cX+c^2 & \\ =(a-b)^2-2c(a-b)+c^2 & \end{aligned}$$

$$a^2 - 2ab + b^2 - 2ac + 2bc + c^2$$