かけ算のくふう

年　組　名前

/11

■ 例にならって、くふうして計算しましょう

例　101 × 65 = (100 + 1) × 65

= 6500 + 65

= 6565

① 101 × 39 =

=

=

② 98 × 44 =

=

=

③ 102 × 27 =

=

=

④ 29 × 103 =

=

=

⑤ 16 × 101 =

=

=

⑥ 99 × 87 =

=

=

⑦ 12 × 98 =

=

=

⑧ 97 × 25 =

=

=

⑨ 54 × 99 =

=

=

⑩ 35 × 102 =

=

=

⑪ 78 × 99 =

=

=

かけ算のくふう

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■ 例にならって、くふうして計算しましょう

例　101 × 65 = (100 + 1) × 65
= 6500 + 65
= 6565

① 101 × 39 = (100 + 1) × 39
= 3900 + 39
= 3939

② 98 × 44 = (100 − 2) × 44
= 4400 − 88
= 4312

③ 102 × 27 = (100 + 2) × 27
= 2700 + 54
= 2754

④ 29 × 103 = 29 × (100 + 3)
= 2900 + 87
= 2987

⑤ 16 × 101 = 16 × (100 + 1)
= 1600 + 16
= 1616

⑥ 99 × 87 = (100 − 1) × 87
= 8700 − 87
= 8613

⑦ 12 × 98 = 12 × (100 − 2)
= 1200 − 24
= 1176

⑧ 97 × 25 = (100 − 3) × 25
= 2500 − 75
= 2425

⑨ 54 × 99 = 54 × (100 − 1)
= 5400 − 54
= 5346

⑩ 35 × 102 = 35 × (100 + 2)
= 3500 + 70
= 3570

⑪ 78 × 99 = 78 × (100 − 1)
= 7800 − 78
= 7722