

■ $2.5 \times 4 = 10$, $1.25 \times 8 = 10$ であることを使って、次のかけ算をしましょう。

- | | 考え方 | | 答え |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|---|----|
| ① 2.5×2.4 | = $2.5 \times (4 \times 0.6)$ | = | |
| ② 1.2×2.5 | | = | |
| ③ 2.5×3.6 | | = | |
| ④ 1.25×3.2 | | = | |
| ⑤ 1.25×7.2 | | = | |
| ⑥ 1.6×1.25 | | = | |
| ⑦ 4.8×1.25 | | = | |
| ⑧ 1.6×2.5 | | = | |

■ $2.5 \times 4 = 10$, $1.25 \times 8 = 10$ であることを使って、次のかけ算をしましょう。

		考え方		答え	
①	2.5×2.4	=	$2.5 \times (4 \times 0.6)$	=	6

②	1.2×2.5	=	$(4 \times 0.3) \times 2.5$	=	3
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③	2.5×3.6	=	$2.5 \times (4 \times 0.9)$	=	9
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④	1.25×3.2	=	$1.25 \times (8 \times 0.4)$	=	4
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⑤	1.25×7.2	=	$1.25 \times (8 \times 0.9)$	=	9
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⑥	1.6×1.25	=	$(8 \times 0.2) \times 1.25$	=	2
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⑦	4.8×1.25	=	$(8 \times 0.6) \times 1.25$	=	6
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⑧	1.6×2.5	=	$(4 \times 0.4) \times 2.5$	=	4
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