

等式の変形

年 組 名前

/16

■ 次の式を[]で指定された文字について解きなさい。

① $\frac{a+b+c}{3} = 1$ [b]

② $st = 15$ [t]

③ $\frac{9x+y}{5} = -7$ [y]

④ $a+bc = 6$ [b]

⑤ $s-7t = 4$ [t]

⑥ $\frac{1}{2}ab = 5$ [b]

⑦ $\frac{1}{8}x - y = -2$ [x]

⑧ $\frac{x+y}{9} = z$ [x]

⑨ $\ell = 2\pi r$ [r]

⑩ $x = 3y + 8z$ [z]

⑪ $4a = 7b - c$ [b]

⑫ $\frac{1}{7}(x-y) = 6$ [y]

⑬ $S = xy$ [y]

⑭ $a = 6b - 2$ [b]

⑮ $x - 3y = -6z$ [x]

⑯ $4(x+y) + z = 6$ [y]

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① $\frac{a+b+c}{3} = 1$ [b]

$$b = -a - c + 3$$

② $st = 15$ [t]

$$t = \frac{15}{s}$$

③ $\frac{9x+y}{5} = -7$ [y]

$$y = -9x - 35$$

④ $a + bc = 6$ [b]

$$b = \frac{-a+6}{c}$$

⑤ $s - 7t = 4$ [t]

$$t = \frac{s-4}{7}$$

⑥ $\frac{1}{2}ab = S$ [b]

$$b = \frac{2S}{a}$$

⑦ $\frac{1}{8}x - y = -2$ [x]

$$x = 8y - 16$$

⑧ $\frac{x+y}{9} = z$ [x]

$$x = -y + 9z$$

⑨ $\ell = 2\pi r$ [r]

$$r = \frac{\ell}{2\pi}$$

⑩ $x = 3y + 8z$ [z]

$$z = \frac{x-3y}{8}$$

⑪ $4a = 7b - c$ [b]

$$b = \frac{4a+c}{7}$$

⑫ $\frac{1}{7}(x-y) = 6$ [y]

$$y = x - 42$$

⑬ $S = xy$ [y]

$$y = \frac{S}{x}$$

⑭ $a = 6b - 2$ [b]

$$b = \frac{a+2}{6}$$

⑮ $x - 3y = -6z$ [x]

$$x = 3y - 6z$$

⑯ $4(x+y) + z = 6$ [y]

$$y = \frac{-4x - z + 6}{4}$$