

# 2次方程式

年 組 名前

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■ 次の方程式を解きなさい。

①  $x^2 + 16x + 64 = 0$

②  $x^2 + 6x - 27 = 0$

③  $x^2 - 9 = 0$

④  $9x^2 + 6x + 1 = 0$

⑤  $x^2 + 12x + 32 = 0$

⑥  $25x^2 - 4 = 0$

⑦  $x^2 - 2x = 0$

⑧  $x^2 - 1 = 0$

⑨  $x^2 - 7x - 8 = 0$

⑩  $16x^2 - 8x + 1 = 0$

⑪  $x^2 + 11x + 10 = 0$

⑫  $5x^2 - x = 0$

⑬  $2x^2 - 3x = 0$

⑭  $x^2 + 9x = 0$

⑮  $x^2 + 2x - 15 = 0$

⑯  $x^2 + 10x + 25 = 0$

⑰  $16x^2 - 9 = 0$

⑱  $x^2 + 2x - 63 = 0$

⑲  $x^2 - 4x - 45 = 0$

⑳  $x^2 + 7x = 0$

㉑  $36x^2 - 12x + 1 = 0$

㉒  $x^2 - x - 6 = 0$

㉓  $x^2 - 4x - 21 = 0$

㉔  $x^2 + 11x + 30 = 0$

■ 次の方程式を解きなさい。

①  $x^2 + 16x + 64 = 0$

$(x+8)^2 = 0$

$x = -8$

②  $x^2 + 6x - 27 = 0$

$(x-3)(x+9) = 0$

$x = 3, -9$

③  $x^2 - 9 = 0$

$(x+3)(x-3) = 0$

$x = \pm 3$

④  $9x^2 + 6x + 1 = 0$

$(3x+1)^2 = 0$

$x = -\frac{1}{3}$

⑤  $x^2 + 12x + 32 = 0$

$(x+4)(x+8) = 0$

$x = -4, -8$

⑥  $25x^2 - 4 = 0$

$(5x+2)(5x-2) = 0$

$x = \pm \frac{2}{5}$

⑦  $x^2 - 2x = 0$

$x(x-2) = 0$

$x = 0, 2$

⑧  $x^2 - 1 = 0$

$(x+1)(x-1) = 0$

$x = \pm 1$

⑨  $x^2 - 7x - 8 = 0$

$(x+1)(x-8) = 0$

$x = -1, 8$

⑩  $16x^2 - 8x + 1 = 0$

$(4x-1)^2 = 0$

$x = \frac{1}{4}$

⑪  $x^2 + 11x + 10 = 0$

$(x+1)(x+10) = 0$

$x = -1, -10$

⑫  $5x^2 - x = 0$

$x(5x-1) = 0$

$x = 0, \frac{1}{5}$

⑬  $2x^2 - 3x = 0$

$x(2x-3) = 0$

$x = 0, \frac{3}{2}$

⑭  $x^2 + 9x = 0$

$x(x+9) = 0$

$x = 0, -9$

⑮  $x^2 + 2x - 15 = 0$

$(x-3)(x+5) = 0$

$x = 3, -5$

⑯  $x^2 + 10x + 25 = 0$

$(x+5)^2 = 0$

$x = -5$

⑰  $16x^2 - 9 = 0$

$(4x+3)(4x-3) = 0$

$x = \pm \frac{3}{4}$

⑱  $x^2 + 2x - 63 = 0$

$(x-7)(x+9) = 0$

$x = 7, -9$

⑲  $x^2 - 4x - 45 = 0$

$(x+5)(x-9) = 0$

$x = -5, 9$

⑳  $x^2 + 7x = 0$

$x(x+7) = 0$

$x = 0, -7$

㉑  $36x^2 - 12x + 1 = 0$

$(6x-1)^2 = 0$

$x = \frac{1}{6}$

㉒  $x^2 - x - 6 = 0$

$(x+2)(x-3) = 0$

$x = -2, 3$

㉓  $x^2 - 4x - 21 = 0$

$(x+3)(x-7) = 0$

$x = -3, 7$

㉔  $x^2 + 11x + 30 = 0$

$(x+5)(x+6) = 0$

$x = -5, -6$